

PLANTS WITH STYLE

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ENVIRONMENT

Gardening in harmony with the environment is the new vernacular. Recognizing that gardens aren't isolated from the world around them and leveraging that to your advantage is sure to result in a more satisfactory gardening experience. The best gardens are created when we embrace sense of place and celebrate ecology.

1. Indiangrass dominating a tallgrass prairie remnant near Bedford, IA.
2. *Sorghastrum nutans* (indiangrass)
3. *Andropogon gerardii* 'Dancing Wind (Dancing Wind big bluestem)
4. At dusk, *Sporobolus heterolepis* (prairie dropseed) looks its prime.
5. Lauridsen Savanna, Greater Des Moines Botanical Garden; Des Moines, IA
6. The High Line, New York City
7. Desert Botanical Garden, Phoenix, Arizona
8. *Eragrostis trichodes* (sand lovegrass)
9. Meadow in Black Hills National Forest north of Hot Springs, SD
10. *Astragalus laxmannii* var. *robustior* (Laxmann's milkvetch)
11. Shortgrass meadow at 7,100 feet in the Black Hills, SD.
12. That wow moment in a meadow of tens of thousands of *Geum triflorum* (prairie smoke) in the Black Hills, SD.
13. Looking over the plains in Oglala National Grassland, NE.
14. *Ratibida columnifera* (Mexican hat) in Oglala National Grassland, NE.
15. *Nassella viridula* (green needlegrass) in Oglala National Grassland, NE.
16. Reclaimed concrete patio in Dallas, TX.

STRUCTURE

The modern garden deserves a durable skeleton: strong, living structure, walls and floors on which to hang and paint. Structural plants come to define spaces around them—the negative space—in ways beyond aesthetics. They have a way of uniting the landscape; they are leaders on a botanical scale.

1. *Acer palmatum* (Japanese maple) in Dan Heims' garden in Portland, OR.
2. *Nyssa sylvatica* 'Zydeco Twist' (twisted black gum)

3. Birch allée at Stan Hywet Hall, Akron, OH.
4. Bark swatch
5. *Acer griseum* (paperbark maple)
6. Marcia and Randy Tatroe's garden near Denver, CO
7. *Yucca filamentosa* 'Variegata' (variegated Adam's needle)
8. *Sorbaria sorbifolia* 'Sem' (Sem false-spirea)
9. xMangave 'Pineapple Express' (Pineapple Express manfreda-agave hybrid)
10. xMangave 'Lavender Lady' (Lavender Lady manfreda-agave hybrid)
11. *Silphium mohrii* (Mohr's rosinweed)
12. *Silphium albiflorum* (white rosinweed)
13. *Silphium pinnatifidum* (cutleaf prairie dock)
14. *Ipomoea leptophylla* (bush morning glory)
15. *Chionanthus virginicus* (American fringetree)
16. *Clematis pitcheri* (bluebill) epitomizes nobby flowers.
17. *Clematis* 'Sophie' (Sophie viorna-hybrid clematis)
18. *Clematis hirsutissima* (sugarbowls)
19. *Clematis virginiana* (devil's darning needles)
20. Garden path to the damp garden at Hatley Park, Victoria, B.C.
21. *Primula japonica* (Japanese primrose)
22. *Allium moly* (yellow onion) with *Mahonia repens* (creeping barberry)
23. Soil + stress

EMBLEMS

Each season has its emblem plants, timepiece essentials that bring gardeners joy. Emblems are often familiar things and define our expectations for each passing season; without them, the garden might smear into a blur. Planting emblematic plants celebrates diversity in the season in which it shines.

1. Thousands of *Eranthis hyemalis* (winter aconite) at Fernwood, Niles, MI.
2. *Trillium nivale* (snow trillium)
3. *Sanguinaria canadensis* 'Multiplex' (double bloodroot)
4. *Galanthus nivalis* 'Flore Pleno' (double snowdrop)
5. *Corydalis solida* (appleblossom fumewort)
6. *Corydalis nobilis* (noble corydalis)
7. *Dirca palustris* (eastern leatherwood)
8. *Iris bucharica* (cornleaf iris)

9. *Iris* 'Carla Beth' (Carla Beth miniature tall bearded iris)
10. *Iris* 'Abuzz with Charm' (Abuzz with Charm standard dwarf bearded iris)
11. *Iris spuria* ssp. *halophila* 'Prairie Lights'
12. *Gladiolus* 'Atom'
13. *Gomphrena* 'Fireworks' (Fireworks globe amaranth) and *Melinis nerviglumis* 'Savannah' (Savannah ruby grass)
14. *Salvia involucrata* (rosebud sage) and *Verbena bonariensis* 'Lollipop' (Lollipop purpletop)
15. *Salvia involucrata*, *Verbena bonariensis* 'Lollipop' and *S. elegans* 'Golden Delicious' (Golden Delicious pineapple sage)
16. *Salvia leucantha* 'Cislano' (Cislano Mexican bush sage) creating a timely contrast with *Clematis tangutica* 'Helios' (Helios old man's beard)
17. *Helenium autumnale* 'Salsa' (Mariachi™ Salsa sneezeweed)
18. *Solidago drummondii* (cliff goldenrod)
19. *Chrysanthemum* 'Sheffield's Pink' with *Perovskia atriplicifolia* (Russian sage) and *Leonotis leonurus* (lion's tail)
20. *Chrysanthemum* 'Will's Wonderful'
21. *Echeandia texensis* (Texas crag lily)
22. *Cotinus obovatus* (American smoketree)
23. *Rudbeckia subtomentosa* 'Henry Eilers' in winter.

VIGNETTES

Finally, with ideas and stylistic training in hand, a gardener can begin to make signature vignettes or quintessential pairings that seem to crop up over and over to bring a sense of unity and harmony to the garden. In this chapter, four ideas for vignettes are brought together with a dramatic palette of plants.

1. A vignette in KDN's gravel garden with *Crambe maritima* (sea kale), *Eryngium* 'Blaukappe' (Blue Cap eryngo) and *Sporobolus heterolepis* (prairie dropseed).
2. One of the most fabulous vignettes on the planet (Northwest Garden Nursery in Eugene, OR.)
3. Evening light illuminates *Veronicastrum virginicum* 'Fascination' (Fascination Culver's root) at Greater Des Moines Botanical Garden, Des Moines, IA.

4. *Clematis tangutica* with roses and *Verbena bonariensis* (purpletop verbena) at Greater Des Moines Botanical Garden, Des Moines, IA.
5. A vignette full of visual suspense at Greater Des Moines Botanical Garden, Des Moines, IA.
6. Light shine moment at Terra Nova Nurseries' display garden in Canby, OR.
7. *Monarda bradburiana* (eastern horsemint) in seed and in flower
8. Fine threads—*Artemisia ludoviciana* (Louisiana sage) and *Monarda fistulosa* (bee balm) mingling in an Iowa prairie.
9. *Vernonia baldwinii* 'Border Crossing' (Border Crossing Baldwin's ironweed)
10. *Vernonia baldwinii* 'White Lightning' (White Lightning Baldwin's ironweed)
11. *Dalea purpurea* (purple prairie clover) rocketing from the prairie weave.
12. *Yucca filamentosa* (hairy Adam's needle) and *Eragrostis spectabilis* (purple lovegrass) in striking combination; Greater Des Moines Botanical Garden.
13. *Carex* 'Spark Plug' (Spark Plug sedge)
14. *Ruellia humilis* (wild petunia)
15. *Symphotrichum lanceolatum* (small white aster)
16. *Symphotrichum cordifolium* 'Heartland Snowstorm' (Heartland Snowstorm wood aster)
17. *Echinacea paradoxa* (yellow coneflower) flowers and seedlings
18. *Echinacea paradoxa* hybrid in Kelly's garden
19. *Gaillardia aestivalis* var. *winkleri* 'Grape Sensation' (Grape Sensation blanketflower)